PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY							
To: 12.15	2904.	PCT					
ITOH Tadahiko WRITTEN OPINION OF THE 32nd Floor,							
Yebisu Garden Place Tower, 20-3, Ebisu 4-chome, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo	(PCT Rule 43bis.1)						
1506032							
	Date of mailing (day/month/year)	14.12.	2004				
Applicant's or agent's file reference R04211PCT	FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraph 2 below						
International application No. International filing date	(day/month/year)	Priority date (day/month/y	ear)				
PCT/JP2004/012779 27.08	.2004	29.08.	2003				
International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classificat	ation and IPC						
Applicant							
RICOH COMPANY, LTD.							
1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following ite	ems:						
	Box No. I Basis of the opinion						
Box No. II Priority							
Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with reg	ard to novelty, inventi	ve step and industrial appl	icability				
Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention	o. IV Lack of unity of invention						
Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement							
Box No. VI Certain documents cited							
Box No. VII Certain defects in the international app	application						
Box No. VIII Certain observations on the internation	nal application						
2. FURTHER ACTION							
If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1 bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.							
If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.							
For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.							
3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.							
Name and mailing address of the ISA/JP	Authorized officer		3V 2917				
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WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No.
PCT/JP2004/012779

Box	No. I	Basis of the opinion					
1.	which it v	rd to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in ras filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item. s opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under the search and 23.1(b)).					
2.	claimed in	ith regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application and necessary to the imed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of: type of material					
		a sequence listing table(s) related to the sequence listing					
	b. format	of material in written format in computer readable form					
	c. time of	filing/furnishing contained in the international application as filed. filed together with the international application in computer readable form. furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.					
3.	file	addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been d or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that he application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.					
4.		al comments:					

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

Box No. V		Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement				
1.	Statemen	nt				
	Novel	ty (N)	Claims	1-15	YES	
			Claims		NO	
	Inven	tive step (IS)	Claims		YES	
			Claims	1-15	NO	
	Indust	trial applicability (IA)	Claims	1-15	YES	
			Claims		NO	
					•	

2. Citations and explanations

<The following document has been considered for the purpose of this report:>

D1 = JP 2002-32133 A(TOREX DEVICE K.K.) 31.01.2002, [0023]-[0030], Fig 1

D2 = JP 2002-91580 A(RICOH COMPANY, LTD.) 29.03.2002, [0012]-[0023], Fig 1, 2

D3 = US 2003/0020446 A1(VIEHMANN) 30.01.2003, Fig 1

D4 = US 5892402 A(TSUBAKI et al.) 06.04.1999, line 22 to line 45, column 1, Fig 1

D5 = JP 5-250055 A(NEC CORP.) 28.09.1993, [0019], Fig 2

D6 = JP 2003-177828 A(RICOH COMPANY, LTD.) 27.06.2003, [0022], Fig 1

The subject matter of claim 1, 3, 4, 9-11, 13-15 does not appear to involve an inventive step in view of D1 and D2.

The inventions disclosed in D1 and D2 share the problem in that the increase of a voltage drop across the fixed resistor. The person skilled in the art would easily conceive the idea of applying the technical feature a proportional current supply circuit unit for supplying a proportional current, which is proportional to the output current, from an output current detecting unit to a first resistance employed in D2 to the invention disclosed in D1 to solve that problem.

The subject matter of claim 2 is considered to involve an inventive step over the documents cited in the international search report.

None of the prior art documents cited in the international search report describes a resistance value of a first resistance is set such that a product of the resistance value and a proportional current provided by an output current detecting unit becomes equal to or less than a voltage drop through a second resistance, and it was not obvious for the person skilled in the art to employ that the technical feature.

The subject matter of claim 5 does not appear to involve an inventive step in view of D1, D2 and D3. A stack type current mirror circuit is well-known as a current mirror circuit.

· WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY



Supplemental Box

In case the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient. Continuation of: Box No. V

The subject matter of claim 6 does not appear to involve an inventive step in view of D1, D2 and D4. Cascaded two current mirror circuits are well-known as a current mirror circuit.

The subject matter of claim 7 does not appear to involve an inventive step in view of D1, D2 and D5. A Wilson type current mirror circuit is well-known as a current mirror circuit.

The subject matter of claim 8 is considered to involve an inventive step over the documents cited in the international search report.

None of the prior art documents cited in the international search report describes a proportional current supply circuit unit comprises an operation amplifying circuit, a current control transistor, current mirror circuit, and it was not obvious for the person skilled in the art to employ that the technical feature.

The subject matter of claim 12 does not appear to involve an inventive step in view of D1, D2 and D6. It is well-known to form a resistance connected to an output transistor in series by wiring resistance.